Free ebook Honors unit 6 rat dissection guide (PDF)

vols 36 include proceedings of the biochemical society the code of federal regulations is the codification of the general and permanent rules published in the federal register by the executive departments and agencies of the federal government special edition of the federal register containing a codification of documents of general applicability and future effect with ancillaries excel english spelling vocabulary grammar punctuation yea rs 1 2 will teach your child the essential english skills basic s pelling grammar and punctuation rules are practised through acitivitie s which present them in context attractive pictures and interesting exe rcises help children increase their vocabulary and gain confidence in re ading and writing in this book your child will find an introduction to simple spelling rules grammatical terms and punctu ation over 60 units on basic language skills and rules a wide variety of interesting exercises a lift out answer sect ion archaeological data now show that relatively intense human adaptations to coastal environments developed much earlier than once believed more than 125 000 years ago with our oceans and marine fisheries currently in a state of crisis coastal archaeological sites contain a wealth of data that can shed light on the history of human exploitation of marine ecosystems in eleven case studies from the americas pacific islands north sea caribbean europe and africa leading researchers working in coastal areas around the world cover diverse marine ecosystems reaching into deep history to discover how humans interacted with and impacted these aquatic environments and shedding new light on our understanding of contemporary environmental problems alcohol use is a leading cause of death and disease worldwide a large part of this disease burden is associated with alcohol use disorder aud a diagnostic category characterized by excessive use in spite of negative consequences compulsive use a loss of control over intake and choice of alcohol over natural rewards these behavioral symptoms are believed to reflect the emergence of persistent neuroadaptations in key brain regions that exert control over motivated behavior a major challenge to addressing the treatment needs of patients with aud is the high prevalence of co occurring psychiatric disorders of which anxiety disorders are the most common both aud and anxiety disorders are characterized by broad changes in gene expression within brain regions that include the prelimbic cortex pl and the amygdala complex although the risk for aud has a substantial genetic component heavy alcohol use and stress also contribute to disease risk our lab previously identified dna hypermethylation as a mechanism behind alcohol induced downregulation of prelimbic syt1 and prdm2 in a subsequent study our lab demonstrated a functional role of prdm2 in alcohol associated behaviors in the

work that constitutes this thesis we have further investigated the behavioral consequences of syt1 and prdm2 downregulation we found that syt1 knock down in the pl of non dependent rats is sufficient to promote several behaviors that model critical aspects of aud we further identified the pl basolateral amygdala bla projection as a key brain circuit within which syt1 knock down promotes compulsive like alcohol intake in another study we showed that prdm2 knock down in the pl increases the expression of fear memory a central feature of anxiety disorders knock down after memory formation consolidation did not increase the fear expression indicating that prdm2 regulates fear memory consolidation we further showed that knock down of prdm2 in the pl bla projection was sufficient to promote the increased fear expression transcriptome analysis specifically in neurons projecting from the pl to the bla showed a marked up regulation of genes involved in synaptogenesis suggesting that prdm2 downregulation leads to excessive fear by strengthening fear memory consolidation in the pl bla circuit in a third study we used a model of social defeat and witness stress to investigate mechanisms of co occurring escalated alcohol intake and increased anxiety like behavior comorbidity we recapitulated the broad range of individual stress responses observed in human populations with gene expression analysis we identified a marked upregulation of avp in the amygdala of rats with co morbid characteristics and this upregulation correlated with the magnitude of the comorbidity together our findings highlight the contribution of epigenetic mechanisms in regulating the behavioral consequences of alcohol dependence and identify specific downstream target genes whose expression is influenced by alcohol induced epigenetic reprogramming to mediate long term behavioral consequences our work also identifies amygdala avp as a possible neurobiological substrate of individual susceptibility for stress induced alcohol and anxiety related behaviors alkoholbruk är en av huvudorsakerna till den globala sjukdomsbördan och står för ungefär 5 av alla dödsfall i världen sjukdomsbördan från alkohol orsakas till stor del av alkoholberoende en komplex psykiatrisk sjukdom som kännetecknas av kontrollförlust val av alkohol framför naturliga belöningar och fortsatt bruk trots negativa konsekvenser så kallat kompulsivt bruk dessa beteenden tros avspegla långvariga förändringar i funktionen hos hjärnstrukturer som styr motiverade beteenden av alla individer som brukar alkohol är det endast en minoritet ca 15 som utvecklar alkoholberoende kända riskfaktorer inkluderar ärftlighet mängd alkohol som konsumeras och stress behandlingar som finns tillgängliga för patienter med alkoholberoende har i dagsläget en otillräcklig effekt för att utveckla nya läkemedel är det viktigt att förstå mekanismer som ligger bakom utveckling och vidmakthållande av beroende Övergången från rekreationsbruk till beroende sker genom flera mekanismer likt andra droger kan alkohol aktivera hjärnans belöningssystem och man tror att konsumtionen i tidigare stadier drivs av dessa positivt förstärkande eller belönande effekter utvecklingen av beroende

avspeglar en förskjutning till ett tillstånd där bruket i allt högre grad sker för att dämpa negativa känslor s k negativ förstärkning denna utveckling avspeglar att system i hjärnan som styr reaktioner på stress och upplevelser av oro och ångest blir aktiverade en yttring av detta är att patienter med alkoholberoende ofta uppvisar en samsjuklighet med ångestsjukdomar patienter med samsjukligt alkoholberoende och ångest uppvisar ofta svårare symtom och är mer svårbehandlade det finns idag ingen evidensbaserad behandling för dessa patienter stress är en viktig riskfaktor för både alkoholberoende och ångest men det finns en betydande individuell variation i sårbarheten för stress vi har tidigare visat att utveckling av alkoholberoende i en råttmodell leder till beteendeförändringar som liknar vad som ses hos patienter med alkoholberoende i råttmodellen är dessa beteendeförändringar resultatet av en epigenetisk mekanism dvs en mekanism som reglerar förändringar i genuttryck utan att dna sekvensen ändras epigenetiska mekanismer påverkar uttrycket av många gener samtidigt och kan bidra till förändringar i hjärnfunktion som ses vid alkohol och ångestsjukdomar vi har tidigare identifierat två gener syt1 och prdm2 som var nedreglerade i prelimbiska cortex efter alkoholberoende en del av hjärnans pannlob som är viktig för exekutiva funktioner och planering för framtiden syt1 kodar för ett protein som är centralt för en nervcells förmåga att frisätta signalmolekyler och kommunicera med andra nervceller prdm2 kodar för ett epigenetiskt enzym som i sin tur reglerar uttrycket av flera andra gener vi visade sedan att nedreglering av prdm2 var tillräckligt för att råttor utan tidigare alkoholberoende skulle bete sig som om de utvecklat beroende i den här avhandlingen visade vi att även syt1 nedreglering kan efterlikna de beteendeförändringar som annars ses vid utveckling av alkoholberoende i råttor nedreglering av syt1 specifikt i nervbanan från prelimbiska cortex till basolaterala amygdala var tillräcklig för effekten vilket identifierar dessa nervceller som en viktig komponent i beroende relaterade förändringar i hjärnfunktionen målområdet för denna nervbana basolaterala amygdala är en hjärnregion som man sedan tidigare vet är viktig för regleringen av känslor såsom rädsla och ångest vi kunde även visa att förändringarna sannolikt sker genom en minskad aktivitet i cellkroppar i prelimbiska cortex vilket i sin tur leder till en ökad aktivitet i basolaterala amygdala detta stämmer med observationer hos patienter med alkoholberoende hos vilka man ofta ser en så kallad hypofrontalitet dvs att prefrontala cortex uppvisar en minskad aktivitet i en annan studie demonstrerade vi att även nedreglering av prdm2 i prelimbiska cortex leder till ett ökat uttryck av rädslominnen en central komponent i ångestsyndrom vi visade att förändringar i funktionen hos samma nervbana projektionen från prelimbiska cortex till basolaterala amygdala orsakade denna patologiska rädsla vi undersökte sedan genförändringar som orsakas av en prdm2 nedreglering specifikt i dessa nervceller och fann bl a att gener associerade med synapsbildning och kommunikation mellan nervceller var uppreglerade detta kan

tolkas som en förstärkt inlärning av rädslominnen som i sin tur leder till det ökade uttrycket av rädsla för att identifiera mekanismer som ligger till grund för samsjuklighet mellan alkoholberoende och ångestsyndrom använde vi oss av en modell med fysisk och emotionell social stress resultat från denna studie visade att endast en minoritet av råttor utsatta för endera stressen utvecklade både alkohol och ångestrelaterade beteenden analys av genuttryck i amygdala identifierade en uppreglering av stresshormonet vasopressin endast i denna samsjukliga population av råttor vilket indikerar att det skulle kunna vara en sårbarhetsfaktor för stressinducerade psykiatriska störningar the development of tailormade electrode surfaces using electroactive polymer films has been one of the most active and exciting areas of electrochemistry over the last 15 years the properties of these materials have been examined by a wide range of scientists from a variety of perspectives and now electroactive polymer research is considered to be a reasonably mature area of research endeavor much is now understood about the fundamental mechanism of conduction in these materials a wide range of electrochemical techniques may be used to probe the conductivity processes in these materials and more recently a number of in situ spectroscopic techniques have been used to further elucidate the structure of these materials the in situ spectroscopies and allied techniques have also been used to obtain correlations between structure and redox activity the applications found for electroactive polymers are many and varied and range from thin film amperometric chemical and biological sensors electrocatalytic systems drug delivery devices and advanced battery systems through to molecular electronic devices the research literature on electroactive polymers is truly enormous and can daunt even the most hardened researcher the vast quantity of material reported in the literature can also intimidate beginning graduate students hence the present book the original idea for this book arose as a result of a series of lectures on chemically modified eiectrodes and electroactive polymers given by the writer to final year undergraduates at trinity college dublin for many years letterland has led children to skillful reading accurate spelling and a love of literacy now this sequel step by step letterland guide provides fresh support for your children s second school year in their journey to full literacy the laboratory rat second edition features updated information on a variety of topics including rat genetics and genomics both spontaneous and induced disease state of the art technology for housing and husbandry occupational health and experimental models a premier source of information on the laboratory rat that will be of interest to veterinary and medical students senior graduate graduate students post docs and researchers who utilize animals in biomedical research at least 50 new information than first edition includes topics on rat genetics and genomics occupational health and experimental models the premier source of information on the laboratory rat this book presents the latest techniques in amputation rehabilitation and summarizes the most recent research findings in the field of

bionic limb reconstruction divided into seven parts written by experts in the field it provides valuable information on e g upper extremity injuries psychological considerations prosthetic engineering and surgical and rehabilitation strategies illustrative figures and photos of real life settings further assist understanding this book is of interest not only for plastic surgeons but also for hand surgeons orthopedic and trauma surgeons as well as therapists prosthetists and engineers the concept of using encapsulation for the immunoprotection of transplanted cells was introduced for the first time in the 1960s microencapsulated cells might be protected from destruction and from partici pation in immunological processes while the enclosing membrane would be permeable to small molecules of specific cellular product which could then enter the general extracellular compartment of the recipient for instance encapsulated endocrine cells might survive and maintain an effective supply of hormone chang ph d thesis mcgill university 1965 chang et ai can j physiol pharmacoi44 115 128 1966 we asked connaught laboratories ltd in toronto to put this concept into practice in 1980 lim and sun from connaught laboratories reported on the successful implantation of poly i iysine alginate encapsu lated rat islets into a foreign host lim and sun science 210 908 909 1980 now many groups around the world are making tremendous progress in the encapsulation of a multitude of cell types kiihtreiber lanza and chick have invited many cell encapsulation groups from around the world to contribute to this book the result is a very useful reference book in this rapidly growing area with so many excellent au thors describing in detail the different areas of cell encapsulation my role here will be to briefly discuss a few points excel basic skills spelling and vocabulary years 3 4 is essential for students who wish to improve their language skills bas ic spelling rules are practised through activities which present them in context units include silent letters plurals capitals suffixes and prefixes letter patterns and blends interesting exercises help childre n increase their vocabulary and gain confidence in reading and writing in this book your child will find over 60 units cov ering the basic rules of spelling and vocabulary a wide variety of interesting activities a mastery test for each level to mea sure progress a lift out answer section rodents the northeastern trans pecos region of texas is an unforgiving environment for anyone living off the land yet nomadic hunters and gatherers roamed its deserts and mountains and sheltered in caves and sinkholes from around ad 200 to 1450 this book provides detailed insights into the lifeways of these little known prehistoric peoples it places their occupation of the region in a wider temporal and cultural framework through a comprehensive description and analysis of the archaeological remains excavated by donny l hamilton at granado cave in 1978 hamilton begins with a brief overview of the geology and environment of the granado cave area and reviews previous archaeological investigations then he and other researchers present detailed analyses of the burials and other material remains found in the cave as well as the results of radiocarbon dating from these findings he reconstructs the

subsistence patterns and burial practices of these native americans whom he identifies as a distinct group that was pushed into the environment by surrounding peoples he proposes that they should be represented by a new archaeological phase thus helping to clarify the poorly understood late prehistory of the trans pecos cool english is a 6 level contemporary version of join in a clear structure combined with vivid illustrations which stimulate the senses for better recall it adapts to the emotional and intellectual growth of the child and the characters also grow with the child a variety of activities which stimulate the different forms of intelligence especially musical and linguistic cultural themes which introduce some customs of english speaking countries the pupils learn to respect cultural differences use of phonetics throughout year 1 ages 6 7 years old in excel english and mathematics year 1 your child will find thirty carefully graded double page units a wide variety of interesting exercise s four term reviews to test work covered each term mar king grids to identify strengths and weaknesses a lift out answ er section this book aims to build basic skills in reading comprehension and maths it supports schoolwork by having students pra ctise key basic skills on a regular basis this allows your child to lea rn new concepts while revising program work first published in 1971 these guides provide invaluable information of thousands of maritime ports across the globe they are compiled and published annually by lr one ocean whose years of global maritime experience allows them to provide expert and innovative solutions to the sector s problems the guides cover a significant geographical breadth and the most recent volume includes information on over 12 500 ports harbours and terminals worldwide these are fully indexed and contain detailed port plans and mooring diagrams table of contents set introduction this set of books adopts a thematic story design combining the ministry of education s basic 1200 vocabulary for junior high and elementary schools with life situations fairy tales and other themes by reading the 120 stories covered in the four books learners can easily learn and develop english reading skills this set of books is divided into four volumes based on difficulty level each containing 30 thematic stories the learners can learn english vocabulary words through reading everyday life situations and interesting stories each story is composed of 10 words forming an interesting situational story the set fosters the development of learners seven major creative abilities this set of books can be used with a comprehensive ap pen it includes three touch reading learning modes reading aloud interactive practice and recording and playback the textbook mp3 cd is recorded by professional foreign teachers leading you into a wonderful world of stories it contains 30 theme stories including life anecdotes bizarre stories celebrity stories humanities and arts past present life and daily entertainment each article is about 260 words or less as a guide for pharmaceutical professionals to the issues and practices of drug discovery toxicology this book integrates and reviews the strategy and application of tools and methods at each step of the drug discovery

process guides researchers as to what drug safety experiments are both practical and useful covers a variety of key topics safety lead optimization in vitro in vivo translation organ toxicology adme animal models biomarkers and omics tools describes what experiments are possible and useful and offers a view into the future indicating key areas to watch for new predictive methods features contributions from firsthand industry experience giving readers insight into the strategy and execution of predictive toxicology practices

The Biochemical Journal 1939 vols 36 include proceedings of the biochemical society

Federal Subsistence Management Program for Federal Public Lands 1992 the code of federal regulations is the codification of the general and permanent rules published in the federal register by the executive departments and agencies of the federal government

Federal Register 1991-06-24 special edition of the federal register containing a codification of documents of general applicability and future effect with ancillaries

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functional role of prdm2 in alcohol associated behaviors in the work that constitutes this thesis we have further investigated the behavioral consequences of syt1 and prdm2 downregulation we found that syt1 knock down in the pl of non dependent rats is sufficient to promote several behaviors that model critical aspects of aud we further identified the pl basolateral amygdala bla projection as a key brain circuit within which syt1 knock down promotes compulsive like alcohol intake in another study we showed that prdm2 knock down in the pl increases the expression of fear memory a central feature of anxiety disorders knock down after memory formation consolidation did not increase the fear expression indicating that prdm2 regulates fear memory consolidation we further showed that knock down of prdm2 in the pl bla projection was sufficient to promote the increased fear expression transcriptome analysis specifically in neurons projecting from the pl to the bla showed a marked up regulation of genes involved in synaptogenesis suggesting that prdm2 downregulation leads to excessive fear by strengthening fear memory consolidation in the pl bla circuit in a third study we used a model of social defeat and witness stress to investigate mechanisms of co occurring escalated alcohol intake and increased anxiety like behavior comorbidity we recapitulated the broad range of individual stress responses observed in human populations with gene expression analysis we identified a marked upregulation of avp in the amygdala of rats with co morbid characteristics and this upregulation correlated with the magnitude of the comorbidity together our findings highlight the contribution of epigenetic mechanisms in regulating the behavioral consequences of alcohol dependence and identify specific downstream target genes whose expression is influenced by alcohol induced epigenetic reprogramming to mediate long term behavioral consequences our work also identifies amygdala avp as a possible neurobiological substrate of individual susceptibility for stress induced alcohol and anxiety related behaviors alkoholbruk är en av huvudorsakerna till den globala sjukdomsbördan och står för ungefär 5 av alla dödsfall i världen sjukdomsbördan från alkohol orsakas till stor del av alkoholberoende en komplex psykiatrisk sjukdom som kännetecknas av kontrollförlust val av alkohol framför naturliga belöningar och fortsatt bruk trots negativa konsekvenser så kallat kompulsivt bruk dessa beteenden tros avspegla långvariga förändringar i funktionen hos hjärnstrukturer som styr motiverade beteenden av alla individer som brukar alkohol är det endast en minoritet ca 15 som utvecklar alkoholberoende kända riskfaktorer inkluderar ärftlighet mängd alkohol som konsumeras och stress behandlingar som finns tillgängliga för patienter med alkoholberoende har i dagsläget en otillräcklig effekt för att utveckla nya läkemedel är det viktigt att förstå mekanismer som ligger bakom utveckling och vidmakthållande av beroende Övergången från rekreationsbruk till beroende sker genom flera mekanismer likt andra droger kan alkohol aktivera hjärnans belöningssystem och man tror att konsumtionen i tidigare stadier drivs av dessa

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Joy Go Rough 6 □□ 2003 the development of tailormade electrode surfaces using electroactive polymer films has been one of the most active and exciting areas of electrochemistry over the last 15 years the properties of these materials have been examined by a wide range of scientists from a variety of perspectives and now electroactive polymer research is considered to be a reasonably mature area of research endeavor much is now understood about the fundamental mechanism of conduction in these materials a wide range of electrochemical techniques may be used to probe the conductivity processes in these materials and more recently a number of in situ spectroscopic techniques have been used to further elucidate the structure of these materials the in situ spectroscopies and allied techniques have also been used to obtain correlations between structure and redox activity the applications found for electroactive polymers are many and varied and range from thin film amperometric chemical and biological sensors electrocatalytic systems drug delivery devices and advanced battery systems through to molecular electronic devices the research literature on electroactive polymers is truly enormous and can daunt even the most hardened researcher the vast quantity of material reported in the literature can also intimidate beginning graduate students hence the present book the original idea for this book arose as a result of a series of lectures on chemically modified eiectrodes and electroactive polymers given by the writer to final year undergraduates at trinity college dublin

Spelling, Vocabulary, Grammar and Punctuation 1998 for many years letterland has led children to skillful reading accurate spelling and a love of literacy now this sequel step by step letterland guide provides fresh support for your children s second school year in their journey to full literacy

Human Impacts on Ancient Marine Ecosystems 2008-04-29 the laboratory rat second edition features updated information on a variety of topics including rat genetics and genomics both spontaneous and induced disease state of the art technology for housing and husbandry occupational health and experimental models a premier source of information on the laboratory rat that will be of interest to veterinary and medical students senior graduate graduate students post docs and researchers who utilize animals in biomedical research at least 50

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Overlapping Neural Substrates of Alcohol- and Anxiety-Related Behavior in the Rat 2021-04-01 this book presents the latest techniques in amputation rehabilitation and summarizes the most recent research findings in the field of bionic limb reconstruction divided into seven parts written by experts in the field it provides valuable information on e g upper extremity injuries psychological considerations prosthetic engineering and surgical and rehabilitation strategies illustrative figures and photos of real life settings further assist understanding this book is of interest not only for plastic surgeons but also for hand surgeons orthopedic and trauma surgeons as well as therapists prosthetists and engineers

English Grammar 1781 the concept of using encapsulation for the immunoprotection of transplanted cells was introduced for the first time in the 1960s microencapsulated cells might be protected from destruction and from partici pation in immunological processes while the enclosing membrane would be permeable to small molecules of specific cellular product which could then enter the general extracellular compartment of the recipient for instance encapsulated endocrine cells might survive and maintain an effective supply of hormone chang ph d thesis mcgill university 1965 chang et ai can j physiol pharmacoi44 115 128 1966 we asked connaught laboratories ltd in toronto to put this concept into practice in 1980 lim and sun from connaught laboratories reported on the successful implantation of poly i iysine alginate encapsu lated rat islets into a foreign host lim and sun science 210 908 909 1980 now many groups around the world are making tremendous progress in the encapsulation of a multitude of cell types kiihtreiber lanza and chick have invited many cell encapsulation groups from around the world to contribute to this book the result is a very useful reference book in this rapidly growing area with so many excellent au thors describing in detail the different areas of cell encapsulation my role here will be to briefly discuss a few points

Doughnut Timber Sale, Environmental Assessment, Tongrass National Forest, Publication No. R10-MB-411, April 2000 2000 excel basic skills spelling and vocabulary years 3 4 is essential for students who wish to improve their language skills bas ic spelling rules are practised through activities which present them in context units include silent letters plurals capitals suffixes and prefixes letter patterns and blends interesting exercises help childre n increase their vocabulary and gain confidence in reading and writing in this book your child will find over 60 units cov ering the basic rules of spelling and vocabulary a wide variety of interesting activities a mastery test for each level to mea sure progress a lift out answer section

Electroactive Polymer Electrochemistry 2013-06-29 rodents

Steroid Hormones and Brain Function 2023-11-10 the northeastern trans pecos

region of texas is an unforgiving environment for anyone living off the land yet nomadic hunters and gatherers roamed its deserts and mountains and sheltered in caves and sinkholes from around ad 200 to 1450 this book provides detailed insights into the lifeways of these little known prehistoric peoples it places their occupation of the region in a wider temporal and cultural framework through a comprehensive description and analysis of the archaeological remains excavated by donny l hamilton at granado cave in 1978 hamilton begins with a brief overview of the geology and environment of the granado cave area and reviews previous archaeological investigations then he and other researchers present detailed analyses of the burials and other material remains found in the cave as well as the results of radiocarbon dating from these findings he reconstructs the subsistence patterns and burial practices of these native americans whom he identifies as a distinct group that was pushed into the environment by surrounding peoples he proposes that they should be represented by a new archaeological phase thus helping to clarify the poorly understood late prehistory of the trans pecos

Vocabulary Puzzles & Activities, Grade 6 2008-01-04 cool english is a 6 level contemporary version of join in a clear structure combined with vivid illustrations which stimulate the senses for better recall it adapts to the emotional and intellectual growth of the child and the characters also grow with the child a variety of activities which stimulate the different forms of intelligence especially musical and linguistic cultural themes which introduce some customs of english speaking countries the pupils learn to respect cultural differences use of phonetics throughout

The Pituitary-adrenocortical Function 1950 year 1 ages 6 7 years old in excel english and mathematics year 1 your child will find thirty carefully graded double page units a wide variety of interesting exercise s four term reviews to test work covered each term mar king grids to identify strengths and weaknesses a lift out answ er section this book aims to build basic skills in reading comprehension and maths it supports schoolwork by having students pra ctise key basic skills on a regular basis this allows your child to lea rn new concepts while revising program work

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thematic story design combining the ministry of education s basic 1200 vocabulary for junior high and elementary schools with life situations fairy tales and other themes by reading the 120 stories covered in the four books learners can easily learn and develop english reading skills this set of books is divided into four volumes based on difficulty level each containing 30 thematic stories the learners can learn english vocabulary words through reading everyday life situations and interesting stories each story is composed of 10 words forming an interesting situational story the set fosters the development of learners seven major creative abilities this set of books can be used with a comprehensive ap pen it includes three touch reading learning modes reading aloud interactive practice and recording and playback the textbook mp3 cd is recorded by professional foreign teachers leading you into a wonderful world of stories it contains 30 theme stories including life anecdotes bizarre stories celebrity stories humanities and arts past present life and daily entertainment each article is about 260 words or less

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