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this is a curated and comprehensive collection of the most important works covering matters related to national security diplomacy defense war strategy and tactics the collection spans centuries of thought and experience and includes the latest analysis of international threats both conventional and asymmetric it also includes riveting first person accounts of historic battles and wars some of the books in this series are reproductions of historical works preserved by some of the leading libraries in the world as with any reproduction of a historical artifact some of these books contain missing or blurred pages poor pictures errant marks etc we believe these books are essential to this collection and the study of war and have therefore brought them back into print despite these imperfections we hope you enjoy the unmatched breadth and depth of this collection from the historical to the just published works music and nature inspire my writings so i traveled extensively during the writing process of this book i began writing this philosophy treatise at the heart of america by the banks of the missouri river where i used to drown myself in the magnificent music of the wilderness when i went on my evening walks i would stroll solo in the woods and emerge to rest on a bench facing an ocean blue sky and abysmal thoughts would come to me of their own accord like déjà vu there i would sit and sup on the cool evening breeze and witness our great golden star fall behind the distant red horizon like a sinking ship and the beatific and tragic sight of that dying day would fill me up with emotions in that solitude where a person hears their own thoughts speak loudest i would give into a deep ocean of contemplation and examine the nature of the world like a tyrant beholding an atlas of the world i would ask myself deep philosophical questions like if a seed growing into a tree and a tree growing into a forest is only a brief moment in the history of time then how much shorter is my life in this world and if earth is only a dust particle floating in the desert of space then how infinitesimal am i in the infinite infinities and diversities of nature who or what put me in this island called earth am i just another artifact in the museum of the universe or am i something higher than a flower or a bird or a crystal i would compile thoughts until my thoughts thoughts reach the limit and my mind nearly faints from exhaustion i read nature and wrote at the park until the moon rose and stars arrived to light up the heaven like an army of glowing fireflies portions of the book were written by the snowy mountain tops of utah and at the beaches of lake michigan whose pure blue water ebbs away and flows towards the windy metropolis of chicago i then traveled abroad to africa to collect and recollect my thoughts in the primordial garden of eden in south sudan with its billions of birds animals and insect s chirping buzzing squealing screaming and singing in the orchestra of life playing in the theatre of nature i meditated and contemplated about life by the shores of lake victoria which reflects the white clouds of uganda s clear sky in its surface like a gigantic mirror on the ground then i went on an intellectual mecca to europe visiting intellectualistic sites like the british library where marx wrote the most consequential book of modernity i also went to the british museum and oxford university to affirm and confirm the contents of this discourse the book was actually edited in london it is called the future affects the past because the subject of déjà vu is the object the other subjects of the book revolve around it was premeditated by fate before i was even born that i would script this book prior to taking my first breath of life before my heart beat for the first time in this world i already wrote this book and it was a matter of time before destiny made it occur into actuality wisely so i do not call this book my own because i know that infinity is its source just like the infinitely ancient and creative nature is the source of all arts and inventions nature had copyright on all things this book is an avalanche of past and present knowledge it s a culmination of precedent human wisdom it s a synthesis of the insights of many books and many minds i am just a instrument used by greater nature nature is a tremendous bow that shoots arrows from infinite distance away and infinite time ago and i am only one of nature s arrows of fire who live to illuminate the dark world of ignorance with philosophical knowledge written in the aftermath of world war i this book presents a detailed analysis of the economic impact of the war on women and children in great britain the author examines how the war affected their

children are often the victims of world conflict not only do wars affect children living in war torn areas but children around the world see the horrific results of war on the news this updated edition of this volume examines how armed conflicts happen and the effect that they have on a country s people it uses case studies eye witness accounts photographs and background information to help children to understand the scenes of devastation they see on television and to encourage them to think about war from a new perspective case studies have been taken from all around the world and look at a range of situations for example the outbreak of civil war in rrwanda in 1994 the fleeing of a million kurds in iraq in 1991 the russian war against chechnya that started in 1994 and of course the ongoing war against terrorism excerpt from economic effects of the war upon women and children in great britain the division of economics and history of the carnegie endowment for international peace is organized to promote a thorough and scientific investigation of the causes and results of war in accordance with this purpose a conference of eminent statesmen publicists and economists was held in berne switzerland in august 1911 at which a plan of investigation was formed and an extensive list of topics was prepared an elaborate series of investigations was undertaken and if the war had not intervened the resulting reports might have been expected before the present date in printed form of works so undertaken some aim to reveal direct and indirect consequences of warfare and thus to furnish a basis for a judgment as to the reasonableness of the resort to it if the evils are in reality larger and the benefits smaller than in the common view they appear to be such studies should furnish convincing evidence of this fact and afford a basis for an enlightened policy whenever there is danger of international conflicts studies of the causes of warfare reveal in particular those economic influences which in time of peace bring about clashing interests and mutual suspicion and hostility they show what policies as adopted by different nations reduce the conflicts of interest inure to the common benefit and afford a basis for international confidence and good will they tend further to reveal the natural economic influences which of themselves bring about more and more harmonious relations and tend to substitute general benefits for the mutual injuries that follow unintelligent self seeking economic internationalism needs to be fortified by the mutual trust that just dealing creates but just conduct itself may be favored by economic conditions about the publisher forgotten books publishes hundreds of thousands of rare and classic books find more at forgottenbooks com this book is a reproduction of an important historical work forgotten books uses state of the art technology to digitally reconstruct the work preserving the original format whilst repairing imperfections present in the aged copy in rare cases an imperfection in the original such as a blemish or missing page may be replicated in our edition we do however repair the vast majority of imperfections successfully any imperfections that remain are intentionally left to preserve the state of such historical works excerpt from how germany makes war general von bernhardi s book on war of today is one of the most important military works that have appeared in recent years it is of special interest at the present moment as an exposition of the ideas underlying the german plans for the war with the allies and the methods on which the german staff rely in their operations in the field the book is an attempt to show how war can be successfully conducted with the enormous masses of men now thrown into a conflict between nations the armies of millions that put the whole fighting power of a people into the battle line general von bernhardi insists that while certain fundamental principles of war must always hold good their practical application has to be considerably modified now that these armies of masses are brought into action and have to employ weapons and appliances more efficient than any which were used in earlier wars the book was written for experts and all serious students of war should read the complete translation of the work issued last year by mr hugh rees but many readers will be glad to have the condensed version of general bernhardis treatise contained in the following pages some of the more technical details of the original work have been omitted but nothing has been thus set aside which affects the writers main argument so too a choice has been made among the numerous examples from military history by which he illustrates it about the publisher forgotten books publishes hundreds of thousands of rare and classic books find more at forgottenbooks com this book is a reproduction of an important historical work forgotten books uses state of the art technology to digitally reconstruct the work preserving the original format whilst repairing imperfections present in the aged copy in rare cases an imperfection in the original such as a blemish or missing page may be

replicated in our edition we do however repair the vast majority of imperfections successfully any imperfections that remain are intentionally left to preserve the state of such historical works bringing affect and emotion to the forefront of tourism studies this book presents a new generation of scholars who consolidate emerging affective approaches and establish a route for scholarship that examines the roles of emotion and affect in tourism attuning to affect and emotion this book steers the affective turn to encompass touring bodies and tourism places engaging the concept of affect as a constitutive element of social life often leaves academics grasping for terminology to describe something that is by its very nature beyond words for this reason as evident in the four interconnected sections of this volume studying affect poses a significant and fruitful challenge to the status quo of social scientific method and analysis from african american emotional labour while travelling to visiting banksy s dismaland park to affective heritagescapes self love and travelling mittens and across socio spatial theories of emotions decolonial feminist theory and atmospheric politics this book demonstrates the epistemic and empirical richness of affective tourism along with the contributors to this volume the editors make a case for thinking about emotions and affects through collective and individual practices as interrelated shaping tourism encounters in and with places that is to break it down as doing and as shared between bodies and places through the doing the chapters in this book were originally published as a special issue of tourism geographies this work examines the pattern of internal or civil war that has emerged in the post cold war world the book discusses how changes in the international system have encouraged the development of new internal wars and considers how the wars may affect the security of the larger global system regardless of its outcome the iraq war has had a transformative effect on the middle east to equip u s policymakers to better manage the war s long term consequences the authors analyzed its effects on the regional balance of power local perceptions of u s credibility the domestic stability of neighboring states and trends in terrorism after conducting extensive interviews in the region and drawing from an array of local media sources this book uses systemic thinking and applies it to the study of financial crises it systematically presents how the systemic yoyo model its thinking logic and its methodology can be employed as a common playground and intuition to the study of money international finance and economic reforms this book establishes theoretical backings for why some of the most employed interferences of the market and empirical experiences actually work it has become urgent for economists and policy makers to understand how international speculative capital affects the economic security of various nations by looking at the issues of monetary movement around the world this book shows that there are clearly visible patterns behind the flows of capital and that there are a uniform language and logic of reasoning that can be powerfully employed in the studies of international finance as shown in this book many of the conclusions drawn on the basis of these visible patterns language and logic of thinking can be practically applied to produce tangible economic benefits currency wars offense and defense through systemic thinking is divided into six parts the first part addresses issues related to systemic modeling of economic entities and processes and explains how a few policy changes can adjust the performance of the extremely complex economy part ii of the book investigates the problem of how instabilities lead to opportunities for currency attacks the positive and negative effects of foreign capital and how international capital flows can cause disturbances of various degrees on a nation s economic security part iii examines how a currency war is initiated why currency conflicts and wars are inevitable and a specific way of how currency attacks can take place in part iv the book shows how one nation can potential defend itself by manipulating exchange rate of its currency how the nation under siege can protect itself against financial attacks by using strategies based on the technique of feedback and develops a more general approach of self defense part v focuses on issues related to the cleanup of the disastrous aftermath of currency attacks through using policies and reforms finally the book concludes in part vi as it analyzes specific real life cases and addresses the ultimate problem of whether or not currency wars can be avoided all together this study consists of an empirical examination of the legal effect of war on treaties to which the united states and one or more enemy states were parties at the outbreak of world war ii doctrine is regarded as of secondary importance to this study and is therefore treated summarily some attention is devoted to historical aspects of the problem to lend perspective to the developments of world war ii the basic plan of this work is simple after definitions have been

established for war and treaties certain assumptions implicit in this study are discussed next relevant doctrinal questions are considered this is followed by an analysis of american practice concerning the legal effect of war on treaties of the united states from the early part of the 19th century down to world war ii the main part of the study in which the treaties are arranged according to subject matter carries the discussion down to the provisions in the peace treaties which relate to revival of prewar agreements the chapter on the peace treaty provisions concludes with consideration of the special situation arising from the absence of a final peace treaty with germany conclusions are then drawn from the experience of the united states the literature of international law is filled with opinions on the effect of war on treaties but only rarely have the authors stopped to analyze the practice of states methodically this book helps both undergraduate and beginning graduate students professors healthcare administrators public policy administrators public health clinicians and administrators and anyone preparing to enter the healthcare field and planning to improve healthcare systems the book provides useful information for both educators and students in engaging in a productive discussion and igniting interaction in the classroom a crisis is coming for everyone who uses math and science for decades now the classical model of probability the indifference principle and the gaussian distribution has been breaking down and revealing its limitations in fields from economics to epidemiology now a new approach has revealed the underlying non classical principle behind all these anomalous laws pareto s law of elite incomes zipf s law of word frequencies lotka s law of scientific publications kleiber s law of metabolic rates the clausewitz dupuy law of combat friction moore s law of computing costs the wright henderson cost law weibull s law of electronics failures the flynn effect in iq scores benford s law of digit frequencies farr s law of epidemics hubbell s neutral theory of biodiversity rogers law of innovation classes wilson s law of island biogeography smeed s law of traffic fatalities the general law behind all these particular laws and countless others is the decline effect as a system ages or grows in size the rules of probability subtly change entropy increases rare items become rarer and average performance measures decline the human meaning of a decline may be positive decreasing costs falling epidemic mortality or negative lower customer loyalty decreasing efficiency but the mathematical pattern is always the same the implications are enormous as these examples show all epidemic diseases decline in infectiousness and in lethality hiv aids went from a highly infectious 95 percent fatal disease to a survivable condition with a latency of decades covid 19 went from a death rate of 7 percent in early 2020 to under 2 percent in 2022 hereditary dynasties around the world declined smoothly in lifespan from hundreds of years to tens of years when democracies replaced monarchies the decline in spans of party control continued the cold war was the strategic and ideological competition between the united states and the soviet union for world supremacy through thoughtful narrative supported by fully documented quotes this title begins with a brief history of the cold war and then examines these questions how did stalin s postwar strategy lead to the start of the cold war what effect did the mccarthy hearings have on cold war policies how did the cuban missile crisis affect us and soviet cold war strategies did the american military buildup in the 1980s help end the cold war this is a curated and comprehensive collection of the most important works covering matters related to national security diplomacy defense war strategy and tactics the collection spans centuries of thought and experience and includes the latest analysis of international threats both conventional and asymmetric it also includes riveting first person accounts of historic battles and wars some of the books in this series are reproductions of historical works preserved by some of the leading libraries in the world as with any reproduction of a historical artifact some of these books contain missing or blurred pages poor pictures errant marks etc we believe these books are essential to this collection and the study of war and have therefore brought them back into print despite these imperfections we hope you enjoy the unmatched breadth and depth of this collection from the historical to the just published works previous research proposes that peace is more likely to become durable if all rebel groups are included in the settlement reached the argument implies that if actors are excluded and continue to pursue the military course this could have a destabilizing effect on the actors that have signed an agreement this article argues that all inclusive peace deals signed by the government and all rebel groups are not the panacea for peace that many seem to believe given that the parties are strategic actors who are forward looking when making their decisions the signatories

should anticipate that the excluded parties may continue to fight therefore the risk of violent challenges from outside actors is likely to already be factored into the decision making calculus when the signatories decide to reach a deal and so does not affect their commitment to peace implications from this theoretical argument are tested using unique data on the conflict behavior of the government and each of the rebel groups in internal armed conflicts during the post cold war period the results are well in line with the theoretical expectations and show that whether an agreement leaves out some actor does not affect whether the signatories stick to peace the results demonstrate that even when excluded rebel groups engage in conflict this does not affect the signatories commitment to peace hence the findings suggest that partial peace is possible since the end of world war ii there have been four times as many civil wars as interstate wars for a small subset of nations civil war is a chronic condition about half of the civil war nations have had at least two and as many as six conflicts this book presents an analytical framework that has been used to identify a set of factors that make civil war more or less likely to recur in a nation where a civil war has recently terminated the outcome of the previous civil war whether it ended in a government victory a rebel victory or a negotiated settlement as well as the duration and deadliness of the conflict affect the durability of the peace after civil war the introduction of peacekeeping forces investment in economic development and reconstruction and the establishment of democratic political institutions tailored to the configuration of ethnic and religious cleavages in the society also affect the durability of peace after civil war first published in 1993 routledge is an imprint of taylor francis an informa company this book takes a giant step out of conventional thinking and proceeds to establish the inseparable connection that exists between the american family and capitalism too often answers to the critical questions of american family decay are sought separately from the interdependent history it shares with the economic system in which it takes place by choosing to end our search for cause within the effect of american family decay and by using this new freedom of inquiry we can return to a time in our history when the american family was free of the great troubles it is undergoing today by doing so it is possible to discover at what point the fabric of the american family began to unravel once we see when the problem began and what caused it this makes it possible to take individual and collective action to change and reproduce the american family anew exclusive of violence and war wars often spring out of nowhere with little warning one need only look at the recent troubles at the lebanon israeli border for evidence of this claim at other points in history such as the run up to the second world war wars seem all but foretold how does one understand a phenomenon that at times seems so random while at others so predictable is there an underlying cause of war and if so what is it in this book david sobek argues that there is no single explanation for war factors leading to war in one case may well lead to peace in another understanding the onset of war he contends requires a movement away from single theories towards one that embraces the multi faceted causes of war the characteristics of individual states the strategic interaction of multiple states and the broad structure of the international system all affect the risk of war throughout the book sobek draws on a wide range of examples from the rise of japan in the 19th century to the emergence of hamas in the 21st century to show how both domestic and international politics push states to or pull them from the brink of armed conflict while civil war and terrorism are often viewed as a form of violence distinct from interstate war sobek examines them as simply an extreme form of asymmetric warfare from this perspective terrorism emerges as just another tactic used by actors engaged in armed conflict the causes of war will be essential reading for students of security and strategic studies as well as anyone seeking to understand the rise of violent conflict in the contemporary world critical affect explores the emotional complexity of critique and maps out its enduring value for the turn to affect and ontology through a series of vivid close readings ashley barnwell shows how suspicion and methods of decoding remain vital to both civic and academic spaces where concerns about precarity transparency and security are commonplace and the question of how we verify the truth is one of the most polarising of our age weaving together both the critical and affective dimensions of paranoid reading critical affect opens crucial questions about the ethics of practicing theory and offers a new route into the critical study of affect a there is an ongoing debate about the effects of u s military presence on conflict around the globe in one view u s military presence helps to deter adversaries restrain u s partners from adopting provocative policies and make it easier

for the united states to achieve its aims without the use of force in another view u s military presence tends to provoke adversaries and encourage allies to adopt more reckless policies and it increases the likelihood that the united states will be involved in combat the authors of this report analyze historical data to assess how u s military presence in particular u s troop presence and military assistance is associated with the interstate and intrastate conflict behavior of states and nonstate actors troop presence and military assistance have different effects stationing u s troops abroad may help deter interstate war a large u s regional troop presence may reduce the likelihood of interstate conflict in two ways by deterring potential u s adversaries from initiating interstate wars or by restraining u s allies from initiating militarized behavior however u s military presence may increase interstate militarized activities short of war u s adversaries may be more likely to initiate militarized disputes against states with a larger u s in country troop presence u s troop presence does not appear to reduce the risk of intrastate conflict or affect the level of state repression u s military assistance is not associated with changes in interstate conflict behavior however provision of u s military assistance may be associated with increased state repression and incidence of civil war these findings have implications for near term decisionmaking on u s forward troop presence in europe and asia publisher s description war hecatomb international effects on public health demography and mentalities in the 20th century offers new insights on the impact of wars namely but not exclusively world war i by underlining its social and psychological consequences particularly in public health demography and mentalities in different countries therefore it is not just another book on world wars since it does not focus primarily on political diplomatic military or economic aspects instead the work offers a brand new approach on these wars consequences and especially on the civilizational significance of the great war of 1914 1918 this original view over societies coping with the aftermath of the two world wars reveals how states and different agents were compelled to act and to face the new post war reality bringing to light an innovative social agenda while simultaneously trying to cope with the overwhelming phenomenon of physically and mentally scarred multitudes of veterans and their families the book focuses on the consequences of conflicts in different perspectives and geographic locations in twelve chapters several aspects and effects of wars are analysed through different lens this book examines intelligence s role in shaping america s perception of the vietnam war and looks closely at the intelligence leadership and decision process in vietnam what role did economics play in leading the united states into the civil war in the 1860s and how did the war affect the economies of the north and the south tariffs blockades and inflation uses contemporary economic analyses such as supply and demand modern market theory and the economics of politics to interpret events of the civil war simplifying the sometimes complex intricacies of the subject matter thornton and ekelund have penned a nontechnical primer that is jargon free and accessible tariffs blockades and inflation also takes a comprehensive approach to its topic it offers a cohesive and a persuasive explanation of the how what and why behind the many factors at work on both sides of the contest while most books only delve into a particular aspect of the war this title effectively bridges the gap by offering an all encompassing yet relatively brief introduction to the essential economics of the civil war this book starts out with a look at the reasons for the beginning of the civil war including explaining why the war began when it did it then examines the economic realities in both the north and south also covered are the different financial strategies implemented by both the union and the confederacy to fund the war and the reasons behind what ultimately led to southern defeat finally the economic effect of reconstruction is discussed including the impact it had on the former slave population thornton and ekelund have contributed an overdue examination of the civil war that will impart to students a modern way to better comprehend the conflict tariffs blockades and inflation offers fresh penetrating insights into this pivotal event in american history

Economic Effects of the World War Upon Women and Children in Great Britain - War College Series

2015-02-19 this is a curated and comprehensive collection of the most important works covering matters related to national security diplomacy defense war strategy and tactics the collection spans centuries of thought and experience and includes the latest analysis of international threats both conventional and asymmetric it also includes riveting first person accounts of historic battles and wars some of the books in this series are reproductions of historical works preserved by some of the leading libraries in the world as with any reproduction of a historical artifact some of these books contain missing or blurred pages poor pictures errant marks etc we believe these books are essential to this collection and the study of war and have therefore brought them back into print despite these imperfections we hope you enjoy the unmatched breadth and depth of this collection from the historical to the just published works

The Legal Effects of War 1966 music and nature inspire my writings so i traveled extensively during the writing process of this book i began writing this philosophy treatise at the heart of america by the banks of the missouri river where i used to drown myself in the magnificent music of the wilderness when i went on my evening walks i would stroll solo in the woods and emerge to rest on a bench facing an ocean blue sky and abysmal thoughts would come to me of their own accord like déjà vu there i would sit and sup on the cool evening breeze and witness our great golden star fall behind the distant red horizon like a sinking ship and the beatific and tragic sight of that dying day would fill me up with emotions in that solitude where a person hears their own thoughts speak loudest i would give into a deep ocean of contemplation and examine the nature of the world like a tyrant beholding an atlas of the world i would ask myself deep philosophical questions like if a seed growing into a tree and a tree growing into a forest is only a brief moment in the history of time then how much shorter is my life in this world and if earth is only a dust particle floating in the desert of space then how infinitesimal am i in the infinite infinities and diversities of nature who or what put me in this island called earth am i just another artifact in the museum of the universe or am i something higher than a flower or a bird or a crystal i would compile thoughts until my thoughts reach the limit and my mind nearly faints from exhaustion i read nature and wrote at the park until the moon rose and stars arrived to light up the heaven like an army of glowing fireflies portions of the book were written by the snowy mountain tops of utah and at the beaches of lake michigan whose pure blue water ebbs away and flows towards the windy metropolis of chicago i then traveled abroad to africa to collect and recollect my thoughts in the primordial garden of eden in south sudan with its billions of birds animals and insect s chirping buzzing squealing screaming and singing in the orchestra of life playing in the theatre of nature i meditated and contemplated about life by the shores of lake victoria which reflects the white clouds of uganda s clear sky in its surface like a gigantic mirror on the ground then i went on an intellectual mecca to europe visiting intellectualistic sites like the british library where marx wrote the most consequential book of modernity i also went to the british museum and oxford university to affirm and confirm the contents of this discourse the book was actually edited in london it is called the future affects the past because the subject of déjà vu is the object the other subjects of the book revolve around it was premeditated by fate before i was even born that i would script this book prior to taking my first breath of life before my heart beat for the first time in this world i already wrote this book and it was a matter of time before destiny made it occur into actuality wisely so i do not call this book my own because i know that infinity is its source just like the infinitely ancient and creative nature is the source of all arts and inventions nature had copyright on all things this book is an avalanche of past and present knowledge it s a culmination of precedent human wisdom it s a synthesis of the insights of many books and many minds i am just a instrument used by greater nature nature is a tremendous bow that shoots arrows from infinite distance away and infinite time ago and i am only one of nature s arrows of fire who live to illuminate the dark world of ignorance with philosophical knowledge

The Future Affects the Past 2013-06-04 written in the aftermath of world war i this book presents a detailed analysis of the economic impact of the war on women and children in great britain the author examines how the war affected their employment opportunities cost of living and the availability of housing and social services this work has been selected by scholars as being culturally important and is part of the knowledge base of civilization as we know it this work is in the public domain in the

Economic Effects of the War Upon Women and Children in Great Britain - Scholar's Choice Edition
2015-02-17 children are often the victims of world conflict not only do wars affect children living in war torn areas but children around the world see the horrific results of war on the news this updated edition of this volume examines how armed conflicts happen and the effect that they have on a country's people it uses case studies eye witness accounts photographs and background information to help children to understand the scenes of devastation they see on television and to encourage them to think about war from a new perspective case studies have been taken from all around the world and look at a range of situations for example the outbreak of civil war in Rwanda in 1994 the fleeing of a million Kurds in Iraq in 1991 the Russian war against Chechnya that started in 1994 and of course the ongoing war against terrorism

Economic Effects of the World War Upon Women and Children in Great Britain - Scholar's Choice Edition 2015-02-18 excerpt from economic effects of the war upon women and children in Great Britain the division of economics and history of the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace is organized to promote a thorough and scientific investigation of the causes and results of war in accordance with this purpose a conference of eminent statesmen publicists and economists was held in Berne Switzerland in August 1911 at which a plan of investigation was formed and an extensive list of topics was prepared an elaborate series of investigations was undertaken and if the war had not intervened the resulting reports might have been expected before the present date in printed form of works so undertaken some aim to reveal direct and indirect consequences of warfare and thus to furnish a basis for a judgment as to the reasonableness of the resort to it if the evils are in reality larger and the benefits smaller than in the common view they appear to be such studies should furnish convincing evidence of this fact and afford a basis for an enlightened policy whenever there is danger of international conflicts studies of the causes of warfare reveal in particular those economic influences which in time of peace bring about clashing interests and mutual suspicion and hostility they show what policies as adopted by different nations reduce the conflicts of interest inure to the common benefit and afford a basis for international confidence and good will they tend further to reveal the natural economic influences which of themselves bring about more and more harmonious relations and tend to substitute general benefits for the mutual injuries that follow unintelligent self seeking economic internationalism needs to be fortified by the mutual trust that just dealing creates but just conduct itself may be favored by economic conditions about the publisher forgotten books publishes hundreds of thousands of rare and classic books find more at forgottenbooks.com this book is a reproduction of an important historical work forgotten books uses state of the art technology to digitally reconstruct the work preserving the original format whilst repairing imperfections present in the aged copy in rare cases an imperfection in the original such as a blemish or missing page may be replicated in our edition we do however repair the vast majority of imperfections successfully any imperfections that remain are intentionally left to preserve the state of such historical works

War 2002 excerpt from how Germany makes war general von Bernhardi's book on war of today is one of the most important military works that have appeared in recent years it is of special interest at the present moment as an exposition of the ideas underlying the German plans for the war with the allies and the methods on which the German staff rely in their operations in the field the book is an attempt to show how war can be successfully conducted with the enormous masses of men now thrown into a conflict between nations the armies of millions that put the whole fighting power of a people into the battle line general von Bernhardi insists that while certain fundamental principles of war must always hold good their practical application has to be considerably modified now that these armies of masses are brought into action and have to employ weapons and appliances more efficient than any which were used in earlier wars the book was written for experts and all serious students of war should read the complete translation of the work issued last year by Mr Hugh Rees but many readers will be glad to have the condensed version of general Bernhardi's treatise contained in the following pages some of the more technical details of the original work have been omitted but nothing has been thus set aside which affects the writer's main argument so too a choice has been made among the numerous examples from military history by which he illustrates it about the publisher forgotten books publishes hundreds of thousands of rare and classic books find more at forgottenbooks.com this book is a

reproduction of an important historical work forgotten books uses state of the art technology to digitally reconstruct the work preserving the original format whilst repairing imperfections present in the aged copy in rare cases an imperfection in the original such as a blemish or missing page may be replicated in our edition we do however repair the vast majority of imperfections successfully any imperfections that remain are intentionally left to preserve the state of such historical works

Economic Effects of the War Upon Women and Children in Great Britain (Classic Reprint) 2015-07-09 bringing affect and emotion to the forefront of tourism studies this book presents a new generation of scholars who consolidate emerging affective approaches and establish a route for scholarship that examines the roles of emotion and affect in tourism attuning to affect and emotion this book steers the affective turn to encompass touring bodies and tourism places engaging the concept of affect as a constitutive element of social life often leaves academics grasping for terminology to describe something that is by its very nature beyond words for this reason as evident in the four interconnected sections of this volume studying affect poses a significant and fruitful challenge to the status quo of social scientific method and analysis from african american emotional labour while travelling to visiting banksy s dismaland park to affective heritagescapes self love and travelling mittens and across socio spatial theories of emotions decolonial feminist theory and atmospheric politics this book demonstrates the epistemic and empirical richness of affective tourism along with the contributors to this volume the editors make a case for thinking about emotions and affects through collective and individual practices as interrelated shaping tourism encounters in and with places that is to break it down as doing and as shared between bodies and places through the doing the chapters in this book were originally published as a special issue of tourism geographies

The War on Poverty as it Affects Older Americans 1965 this work examines the pattern of internal or civil war that has emerged in the post cold war world the book discusses how changes in the international system have encouraged the development of new internal wars and considers how the wars may affect the security of the larger global system

How Germany Makes War 2015-06-24 regardless of its outcome the iraq war has had a transformative effect on the middle east to equip u s policymakers to better manage the war s long term consequences the authors analyzed its effects on the regional balance of power local perceptions of u s credibility the domestic stability of neighboring states and trends in terrorism after conducting extensive interviews in the region and drawing from an array of local media sources

Affect and Emotion in Tourism 2023-03-31 this book uses systemic thinking and applies it to the study of financial crises it systematically presents how the systemic yoyo model its thinking logic and its methodology can be employed as a common playground and intuition to the study of money international finance and economic reforms this book establishes theoretical backings for why some of the most employed interferences of the market and empirical experiences actually work it has become urgent for economists and policy makers to understand how international speculative capital affects the economic security of various nations by looking at the issues of monetary movement around the world this book shows that there are clearly visible patterns behind the flows of capital and that there are a uniform language and logic of reasoning that can be powerfully employed in the studies of international finance as shown in this book many of the conclusions drawn on the basis of these visible patterns language and logic of thinking can be practically applied to produce tangible economic benefits currency wars offense and defense through systemic thinking is divided into six parts the first part addresses issues related to systemic modeling of economic entities and processes and explains how a few policy changes can adjust the performance of the extremely complex economy part ii of the book investigates the problem of how instabilities lead to opportunities for currency attacks the positive and negative effects of foreign capital and how international capital flows can cause disturbances of various degrees on a nation s economic security part iii examines how a currency war is initiated why currency conflicts and wars are inevitable and a specific way of how currency attacks can take place in part iv the book shows how one nation can potential defend itself by manipulating exchange rate of its currency how the nation under siege can protect itself against financial attacks by using strategies based on the technique of feedback and develops a more general approach of self defense part v focuses on issues related to the cleanup of the disastrous aftermath of currency attacks

through using policies and reforms finally the book concludes in part vi as it analyzes specific real life cases and addresses the ultimate problem of whether or not currency wars can be avoided all together

Uncivil Wars 1996 this study consists of an empirical examination of the legal effect of war on treaties to which the united states and one or more enemy states were parties at the outbreak of world war ii doctrine is regarded as of secondary importance to this study and is therefore treated summarily some attention is devoted to historical aspects of the problem to lend perspective to the developments of world war ii the basic plan of this work is simple after definitions have been established for war and treaties certain assumptions implicit in this study are discussed next relevant doctrinal questions are considered this is followed by an analysis of american practice concerning the legal effect of war on treaties of the united states from the early part of the 19th century down to world war ii the main part of the study in which the treaties are arranged according to subject matter carries the discussion down to the provisions in the peace treaties which relate to revival of prewar agreements the chapter on the peace treaty provisions concludes with consideration of the special situation arising from the absence of a final peace treaty with germany conclusions are then drawn from the experience of the united states the literature of international law is filled with opinions on the effect of war on treaties but only rarely have the authors stopped to analyze the practice of states methodically

IB HISTORY SL & HL PAPER 2 CAUSES AND EFFECTS OF 20TH-CENTURY WARS 2018 this book helps both undergraduate and beginning graduate students professors healthcare administrators public policy administrators public health clinicians and administrators and anyone preparing to enter the healthcare field and planning to improve healthcare systems the book provides useful information for both educators and students in engaging in a productive discussion and igniting interaction in the classroom

The Iraq Effect 2010-03-04 a crisis is coming for everyone who uses math and science for decades now the classical model of probability the indifference principle and the gaussian distribution has been breaking down and revealing its limitations in fields from economics to epidemiology now a new approach has revealed the underlying non classical principle behind all these anomalous laws pareto s law of elite incomes zipf s law of word frequencies lotka s law of scientific publications kleiber s law of metabolic rates the clausewitz dupuy law of combat friction moore s law of computing costs the wright henderson cost law weibull s law of electronics failures the flynn effect in iq scores benford s law of digit frequencies farr s law of epidemics hubbell s neutral theory of biodiversity rogers law of innovation classes wilson s law of island biogeography smeed s law of traffic fatalities the general law behind all these particular laws and countless others is the decline effect as a system ages or grows in size the rules of probability subtly change entropy increases rare items become rarer and average performance measures decline the human meaning of a decline may be positive decreasing costs falling epidemic mortality or negative lower customer loyalty decreasing efficiency but the mathematical pattern is always the same the implications are enormous as these examples show all epidemic diseases decline in infectiousness and in lethality hiv aids went from a highly infectious 95 percent fatal disease to a survivable condition with a latency of decades covid 19 went from a death rate of 7 percent in early 2020 to under 2 percent in 2022 hereditary dynasties around the world declined smoothly in lifespan from hundreds of years to tens of years when democracies replaced monarchies the decline in spans of party control continued

Currency Wars 2017-11-25 the cold war was the strategic and ideological competition between the united states and the soviet union for world supremacy through thoughtful narrative supported by fully documented quotes this title begins with a brief history of the cold war and then examines these questions how did stalin s postwar strategy lead to the start of the cold war what effect did the mccarthy hearings have on cold war policies how did the cuban missile crisis affect us and soviet cold war strategies did the american military buildup in the 1980s help end the cold war

Legal Effect of World War II on Treaties of the United States 2012-12-06 this is a curated and comprehensive collection of the most important works covering matters related to national security diplomacy defense war strategy and tactics the collection spans centuries of thought and experience and includes the latest analysis of international threats both conventional and asymmetric it also includes riveting first person accounts of historic battles and wars some of the books in this series are

reproductions of historical works preserved by some of the leading libraries in the world as with any reproduction of a historical artifact some of these books contain missing or blurred pages poor pictures errant marks etc we believe these books are essential to this collection and the study of war and have therefore brought them back into print despite these imperfections we hope you enjoy the unmatched breadth and depth of this collection from the historical to the just published works

The effect of nuclear war 1980 previous research proposes that peace is more likely to become durable if all rebel groups are included in the settlement reached the argument implies that if actors are excluded and continue to pursue the military course this could have a destabilizing effect on the actors that have signed an agreement this article argues that all inclusive peace deals signed by the government and all rebel groups are not the panacea for peace that many seem to believe given that the parties are strategic actors who are forward looking when making their decisions the signatories should anticipate that the excluded parties may continue to fight therefore the risk of violent challenges from outside actors is likely to already be factored into the decision making calculus when the signatories decide to reach a deal and so does not affect their commitment to peace implications from this theoretical argument are tested using unique data on the conflict behavior of the government and each of the rebel groups in internal armed conflicts during the post cold war period the results are well in line with the theoretical expectations and show that whether an agreement leaves out some actor does not affect whether the signatories stick to peace the results demonstrate that even when excluded rebel groups engage in conflict this does not affect the signatories commitment to peace hence the findings suggest that partial peace is possible

The Effect of Poverty and War on Global Health 2019-02-05 since the end of world war ii there have been four times as many civil wars as interstate wars for a small subset of nations civil war is a chronic condition about half of the civil war nations have had at least two and as many as six conflicts this book presents an analytical framework that has been used to identify a set of factors that make civil war more or less likely to recur in a nation where a civil war has recently terminated the outcome of the previous civil war whether it ended in a government victory a rebel victory or a negotiated settlement as well as the duration and deadliness of the conflict affect the durability of the peace after civil war the introduction of peacekeeping forces investment in economic development and reconstruction and the establishment of democratic political institutions tailored to the configuration of ethnic and religious cleavages in the society also affect the durability of peace after civil war

The Decline Effect 2023-01-31 first published in 1993 routledge is an imprint of taylor francis an informa company

Cause & Effect 2017 this book takes a giant step out of conventional thinking and proceeds to establish the inseparable connection that exists between the american family and capitalism too often answers to the critical questions of american family decay are sought separately from the interdependent history it shares with the economic system in which it takes place by choosing to end our search for cause within the effect of american family decay and by using this new freedom of inquiry we can return to a time in our history when the american family was free of the great troubles it is undergoing today by doing so it is possible to discover at what point the fabric of the american family began to unravel once we see when the problem began and what caused it this makes it possible to take individual and collective action to change and reproduce the american family anew exclusive of violence and war

The Effect of War Upon Art and Literature 2015-02-24 wars often spring out of nowhere with little warning one need only look at the recent troubles at the lebanon israeli border for evidence of this claim at other points in history such as the run up to the second world war wars seem all but foretold how does one understand a phenomenon that at times seems so random while at others so predictable is there an underlying cause of war and if so what is it in this book david sobek argues that there is no single explanation for war factors leading to war in one case may well lead to peace in another understanding the onset of war he contends requires a movement away from single theories towards one that embraces the multi faceted causes of war the characteristics of individual states the strategic interaction of multiple states and the broad structure of the international system all affect the risk of war throughout the book sobek draws on a wide range of examples from the rise of japan in the 19th

century to the emergence of Hamas in the 21st century to show how both domestic and international politics push states to or pull them from the brink of armed conflict while civil war and terrorism are often viewed as a form of violence distinct from interstate war Sobek examines them as simply an extreme form of asymmetric warfare from this perspective terrorism emerges as just another tactic used by actors engaged in armed conflict the causes of war will be essential reading for students of security and strategic studies as well as anyone seeking to understand the rise of violent conflict in the contemporary world

Partial Peace Rebel Groups Inside and Outside Civil War Settlements 2008 critical affect explores the emotional complexity of critique and maps out its enduring value for the turn to affect and ontology through a series of vivid close readings Ashley Barnwell shows how suspicion and methods of decoding remain vital to both civic and academic spaces where concerns about precarity transparency and security are commonplace and the question of how we verify the truth is one of the most polarizing of our age weaving together both the critical and affective dimensions of paranoid reading critical affect opens crucial questions about the ethics of practicing theory and offers a new route into the critical study of affect a

Sustaining the Peace After Civil War 2013-05-23 there is an ongoing debate about the effects of U.S. military presence on conflict around the globe in one view U.S. military presence helps to deter adversaries restrain U.S. partners from adopting provocative policies and make it easier for the United States to achieve its aims without the use of force in another view U.S. military presence tends to provoke adversaries and encourage allies to adopt more reckless policies and it increases the likelihood that the United States will be involved in combat the authors of this report analyze historical data to assess how U.S. military presence in particular U.S. troop presence and military assistance is associated with the interstate and intrastate conflict behavior of states and nonstate actors troop presence and military assistance have different effects stationing U.S. troops abroad may help deter interstate war a large U.S. regional troop presence may reduce the likelihood of interstate conflict in two ways by deterring potential U.S. adversaries from initiating interstate wars or by restraining U.S. allies from initiating militarized behavior however U.S. military presence may increase interstate militarized activities short of war U.S. adversaries may be more likely to initiate militarized disputes against states with a larger U.S. in-country troop presence U.S. troop presence does not appear to reduce the risk of intrastate conflict or affect the level of state repression U.S. military assistance is not associated with changes in interstate conflict behavior however provision of U.S. military assistance may be associated with increased state repression and incidence of civil war these findings have implications for near-term decisionmaking on U.S. forward troop presence in Europe and Asia publisher's description

The Psychological Effects of War and Violence on Children 1993 war hecatomb international effects on public health demography and mentalities in the 20th century offers new insights on the impact of wars namely but not exclusively World War I by underlining its social and psychological consequences particularly in public health demography and mentalities in different countries therefore it is not just another book on World Wars since it does not focus primarily on political diplomatic military or economic aspects instead the work offers a brand new approach on these wars consequences and especially on the civilizational significance of the Great War of 1914-1918 this original view over societies coping with the aftermath of the two World Wars reveals how states and different agents were compelled to act and to face the new post-war reality bringing to light an innovative social agenda while simultaneously trying to cope with the overwhelming phenomenon of physically and mentally scarred multitudes of veterans and their families the book focuses on the consequences of conflicts in different perspectives and geographic locations in twelve chapters several aspects and effects of wars are analysed through different lenses

The Economic Effects of the Two World Wars on Britain 1970-06-18 this book examines intelligence's role in shaping America's perception of the Vietnam War and looks closely at the intelligence leadership and decision process in Vietnam

Historical Development of Capitalism in the United States and Its Affects on the American Family 2003-05 what role did economics play in leading the United States into the Civil War in the 1860s and

how did the war affect the economies of the north and the south tariffs blockades and inflation uses contemporary economic analyses such as supply and demand modern market theory and the economics of politics to interpret events of the civil war simplifying the sometimes complex intricacies of the subject matter thornton and ekelund have penned a nontechnical primer that is jargon free and accessible tariffs blockades and inflation also takes a comprehensive approach to its topic it offers a cohesive and a persuasive explanation of the how what and why behind the many factors at work on both sides of the contest while most books only delve into a particular aspect of the war this title effectively bridges the gap by offering an all encompassing yet relatively brief introduction to the essential economics of the civil war this book starts out with a look at the reasons for the beginning of the civil war including explaining why the war began when it did it then examines the economic realities in both the north and south also covered are the different financial strategies implemented by both the union and the confederacy to fund the war and the reasons behind what ultimately led to southern defeat finally the economic effect of reconstruction is discussed including the impact it had on the former slave population thornton and ekelund have contributed an overdue examination of the civil war that will impart to students a modern way to better comprehend the conflict tariffs blockades and inflation offers fresh penetrating insights into this pivotal event in american history

Effect of Certain War Activities Upon Colleges and Universities 1945

Emergency Powers Statutes: Provisions of Federal Law Now in Effect Delegating to the Executive Extraordinary Authority in Time of National Emergency 1973

The Effect of Poverty and War on Global Health 2019

The Causes of War 2008-12-22

The Effect of Bombing on Health and Medical Care in Germany 1947

Effects of the War Upon Insurance 1918

Critical Affect 2020-05-28

U.S. Presence and the Incidence of Conflict 2018-04-18

War Hecatomb 2019-06-27

The Tet Effect 2005

Tariffs, Blockades, and Inflation 2004

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